

μ -Succinato-bis[aqua(2,2':6',2''-terpyridine)copper(II)] dinitrate dihydrate

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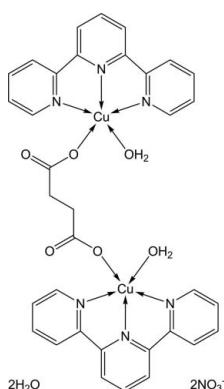
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.006\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.052; wR factor = 0.137; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.2.

The title compound, $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]\text{-}(\text{NO}_3)_2\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$, was synthesized under hydrothermal conditions. The dinuclear copper complex is located on a crystallographic inversion centre. The Cu^{II} ion is pentacoordinated in a tetragonal-pyramidal geometry, with one O atom of a succinate dianion and three N atoms of a 2,2':6',2''-terpyridine ligand occupying the basal plane, and a water O atom located at the apical site. In the crystal structure, $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonding links the molecules into a chain parallel to the a axis.

Related literature

For background to the use of saturated aliphatic carboxylate ligands in the preparation of metal-organic complexes, see: Brusau *et al.* (2000); Rastsvetaeva *et al.* (1996). For related structures, see: Li *et al.* (2009); Ke *et al.* (2009); Jin *et al.* (2008); He & Huang (2008); He *et al.* (2007); Duangthongyou & Siripaisarnpipat (2008); Liu (2009); Ng (1998).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|---|--|
| $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2]\text{-}(\text{NO}_3)_2\cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $\beta = 83.512\text{ (9)}^\circ$ |
| $M_r = 905.77$ | $\gamma = 83.836\text{ (10)}^\circ$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $V = 923.5\text{ (8)}\text{ \AA}^3$ |
| $a = 7.397\text{ (4)}\text{ \AA}$ | $Z = 1$ |
| $b = 10.650\text{ (5)}\text{ \AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $c = 12.574\text{ (6)}\text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.23\text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\alpha = 70.196\text{ (9)}^\circ$ | $T = 296\text{ K}$ |
| | $0.34 \times 0.32 \times 0.28\text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 4998 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2005) | 3211 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.679$, $T_{\max} = 0.724$ | 2951 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.096$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$ | 263 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.137$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 0.98$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.70\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 3211 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.67\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |

Table 1
Selected bond lengths (\AA).

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| Cu1—O1 | 1.917 (2) | Cu1—N2 | 2.049 (3) |
| Cu1—N3 | 1.937 (3) | Cu1—O1W | 2.260 (2) |
| Cu1—N4 | 2.038 (3) | | |

Table 2
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O2W—H2WB···O1 ⁱ | 0.85 | 2.33 | 3.101 (4) | 150 |
| O2W—H2WA···O3 ⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 2.32 | 3.138 (7) | 162 |
| O1W—H1WB···O2W | 0.85 | 1.98 | 2.831 (4) | 174 |
| O1W—H1WA···O2 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 1.92 | 2.755 (3) | 167 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z$; (ii) $-x + 1, -y + 1, -z + 1$; (iii) $x + 1, y, z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: KJ2141).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2010). E66, m346-m347 [doi:10.1107/S1600536810006811]

μ -Succinato-bis[aqua(2,2':6',2"-terpyridine)copper(II)] dinitrate dihydrate

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Comment

As an important family of multidentate O-donor ligands, saturated aliphatic carboxylate ligands have been extensively employed in the preparation of metal-organic complexes (Duangthongyou & Siripaisarnpipat, 2008; He & Huang, 2008; Jin *et al.*, 2008; Li *et al.*, 2009; Liu, 2009; Ke *et al.*, 2009). The succinate dianion has been used as a bridging ligand in the preparation of multinuclear metal complexes. A variety of bridging modes have been found (Ng, 1998; Rastsvetaeva *et al.*, 1996; Brusau *et al.*, 2000; He *et al.*, 2007). We report herein the synthesis and crystal structure of a new succinate complex $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2](\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

In the centrosymmetric dinuclear copper complex (Fig. 1) each of the Cu^{II} ions is pentacoordinated, with one O atom of a succinate dianion and three N atoms of a 2,2':6',2"-terpyridine ligand occupying the basal plane, and a water O atom completing the square-pyramidal geometry from the apical site (Fig. 1). The atoms N2, N3, N4 and O1 are nearly coplanar, with the maximum deviation from the least-squares plane of 0.0292 (13) Å. The Cu atom is displaced by 0.1281 (11) Å from this plane towards the apical O atom.

With O—H···O hydrogen bonds between the coordinated water molecule and the carboxylate group, (Table 1), a one-dimensional chain running parallel to the a axis is formed as shown in Fig. 2. The uncoordinated water provides an extra link and thereby strengthens the chain and also forms a link to the nitrate counterions.

Experimental

The title compound was synthesized hydrothermally in a teflon-lined autoclave (25 ml) by heating a mixture of succinic acid (0.2 mmol), 2,2':6',2"-terpyridine (0.4 mmol), $\text{Cu}(\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 4\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.2 mmol) and Et_3N (1 ml) in water (10 ml) at 393 K for 3 days. The autoclave was slowly cooled to room temperature. Crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained directly from the reaction product.

Refinement

The positions of the water H atoms, obtained from a difference Fourier map, were constrained to ideal water geometry and fixed in the final stages of refinement (O—H 0.85 Å). All other H atoms were included in calculated positions, with C—H bond lengths fixed at 0.97 Å (methylene —CH₂—) or 0.93 Å (aryl group) and were refined in the riding-model approximation. $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H})$ values were calculated at 1.2 $U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C}, \text{O})$.

supplementary materials

Figures

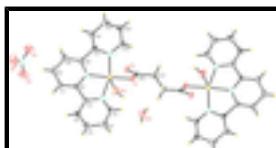


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound with the atom-labelling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level.

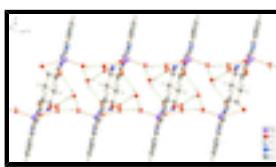


Fig. 2. Crystal packing of the title compound. Hydrogen-bond interactions are drawn with dashed lines.

μ -Succinato-bis[aqua(2,2':6',2''-terpyridine)copper(II)] dinitrate dihydrate

Crystal data

| | |
|--|---|
| $[\text{Cu}_2(\text{C}_4\text{H}_4\text{O}_4)(\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2](\text{NO}_3)_2 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ | $Z = 1$ |
| $M_r = 905.77$ | $F(000) = 464$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.629 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Hall symbol: -P 1 | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $a = 7.397 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 4421 reflections |
| $b = 10.650 (5) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 3.3\text{--}28.0^\circ$ |
| $c = 12.574 (6) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 1.23 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\alpha = 70.196 (9)^\circ$ | $T = 296 \text{ K}$ |
| $\beta = 83.512 (9)^\circ$ | Block, colourless |
| $\gamma = 83.836 (10)^\circ$ | $0.34 \times 0.32 \times 0.28 \text{ mm}$ |
| $V = 923.5 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$ | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|---|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 3211 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 2951 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| phi and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.096$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2005) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.0^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 1.7^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.679, T_{\text{max}} = 0.724$ | $h = -8 \rightarrow 8$ |
| 4998 measured reflections | $k = -12 \rightarrow 11$ |
| | $l = -14 \rightarrow 14$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.052$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.137$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.1057P)^2 + 0.320P]$ |

| | |
|--|--|
| $S = 0.98$ | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 3211 reflections | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ |
| 263 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.70 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.67 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008), $F_c^* = kF_c[1 + 0.001x F_c^2 \lambda^3 / \sin(2\theta)]^{1/4}$ |
| | Extinction coefficient: 0.086 (7) |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------------------|
| Cu1 | 0.24585 (4) | 0.64732 (3) | 0.22948 (2) | 0.0286 (2) |
| O1W | 0.5317 (3) | 0.5692 (3) | 0.1875 (2) | 0.0493 (6) |
| H1WA | 0.6382 | 0.5971 | 0.1717 | 0.059* |
| H1WB | 0.5296 | 0.5065 | 0.1603 | 0.059* |
| N2 | 0.2116 (3) | 0.4762 (3) | 0.3654 (2) | 0.0341 (6) |
| N3 | 0.2929 (3) | 0.7096 (3) | 0.3510 (2) | 0.0334 (6) |
| N4 | 0.2612 (4) | 0.8463 (3) | 0.1423 (2) | 0.0356 (6) |
| C1 | 0.1650 (5) | 0.3580 (4) | 0.3636 (3) | 0.0448 (8) |
| H1 | 0.1450 | 0.3499 | 0.2946 | 0.054* |
| C2 | 0.1462 (5) | 0.2482 (4) | 0.4615 (4) | 0.0540 (9) |
| H2 | 0.1150 | 0.1674 | 0.4581 | 0.065* |
| C3 | 0.1743 (5) | 0.2605 (4) | 0.5637 (3) | 0.0573 (10) |
| H3 | 0.1612 | 0.1882 | 0.6304 | 0.069* |
| C4 | 0.2222 (5) | 0.3814 (4) | 0.5667 (3) | 0.0501 (9) |
| H4 | 0.2422 | 0.3914 | 0.6351 | 0.060* |
| C5 | 0.2399 (4) | 0.4875 (3) | 0.4657 (3) | 0.0371 (7) |
| C6 | 0.2890 (4) | 0.6223 (3) | 0.4581 (3) | 0.0360 (7) |
| C7 | 0.3259 (5) | 0.6642 (4) | 0.5456 (3) | 0.0495 (9) |
| H7 | 0.3256 | 0.6049 | 0.6195 | 0.059* |
| C8 | 0.3633 (5) | 0.7967 (5) | 0.5210 (3) | 0.0558 (10) |
| H8 | 0.3883 | 0.8260 | 0.5793 | 0.067* |
| C9 | 0.3642 (5) | 0.8862 (4) | 0.4107 (4) | 0.0516 (9) |
| H9 | 0.3898 | 0.9747 | 0.3942 | 0.062* |
| C10 | 0.3253 (4) | 0.8388 (3) | 0.3258 (3) | 0.0381 (7) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|
| C11 | 0.3088 (4) | 0.9175 (3) | 0.2045 (3) | 0.0378 (7) |
| C12 | 0.3356 (5) | 1.0526 (3) | 0.1567 (3) | 0.0509 (9) |
| H12 | 0.3709 | 1.0998 | 0.2001 | 0.061* |
| C13 | 0.3088 (5) | 1.1167 (4) | 0.0423 (4) | 0.0569 (10) |
| H13 | 0.3267 | 1.2072 | 0.0083 | 0.068* |
| C14 | 0.2558 (5) | 1.0446 (4) | -0.0195 (3) | 0.0526 (9) |
| H14 | 0.2342 | 1.0863 | -0.0953 | 0.063* |
| C15 | 0.2352 (5) | 0.9106 (3) | 0.0317 (3) | 0.0427 (8) |
| H15 | 0.2020 | 0.8621 | -0.0113 | 0.051* |
| O1 | 0.1725 (3) | 0.5935 (2) | 0.11084 (18) | 0.0346 (5) |
| O2 | -0.1129 (3) | 0.6332 (2) | 0.17197 (19) | 0.0418 (5) |
| C16 | -0.0007 (4) | 0.5965 (3) | 0.1065 (2) | 0.0288 (6) |
| C17 | -0.0602 (4) | 0.5554 (3) | 0.0128 (3) | 0.0388 (7) |
| H17A | -0.1834 | 0.5272 | 0.0337 | 0.047* |
| H17B | -0.0632 | 0.6329 | -0.0556 | 0.047* |
| N1 | 0.1320 (5) | 0.8852 (4) | 0.7310 (3) | 0.0583 (9) |
| O3 | 0.2712 (7) | 0.9214 (6) | 0.7484 (4) | 0.1279 (18) |
| O4 | 0.0270 (5) | 0.9562 (4) | 0.6617 (3) | 0.0940 (12) |
| O5 | 0.1130 (8) | 0.7657 (4) | 0.7705 (4) | 0.1219 (17) |
| O2W | 0.5518 (4) | 0.3538 (3) | 0.1018 (3) | 0.0623 (7) |
| H2WA | 0.6184 | 0.2825 | 0.1302 | 0.075* |
| H2WB | 0.6029 | 0.3963 | 0.0374 | 0.075* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| Cu1 | 0.0298 (3) | 0.0333 (3) | 0.0296 (3) | 0.00097 (16) | -0.00715 (15) | -0.01870 (17) |
| O1W | 0.0279 (11) | 0.0587 (15) | 0.0753 (16) | 0.0008 (10) | 0.0012 (11) | -0.0434 (13) |
| N2 | 0.0310 (13) | 0.0389 (13) | 0.0353 (13) | 0.0019 (11) | -0.0049 (10) | -0.0166 (11) |
| N3 | 0.0310 (13) | 0.0439 (14) | 0.0343 (12) | 0.0067 (11) | -0.0098 (10) | -0.0255 (11) |
| N4 | 0.0366 (14) | 0.0353 (13) | 0.0397 (13) | 0.0043 (11) | -0.0072 (11) | -0.0193 (11) |
| C1 | 0.0395 (17) | 0.0459 (18) | 0.0524 (19) | -0.0009 (15) | -0.0061 (14) | -0.0205 (15) |
| C2 | 0.0411 (19) | 0.0442 (19) | 0.071 (2) | -0.0029 (16) | -0.0040 (17) | -0.0116 (17) |
| C3 | 0.0428 (19) | 0.059 (2) | 0.053 (2) | 0.0043 (17) | 0.0019 (16) | -0.0007 (17) |
| C4 | 0.0449 (19) | 0.065 (2) | 0.0345 (16) | 0.0085 (17) | -0.0017 (14) | -0.0136 (16) |
| C5 | 0.0278 (15) | 0.0488 (18) | 0.0330 (14) | 0.0087 (13) | -0.0025 (11) | -0.0149 (13) |
| C6 | 0.0273 (15) | 0.0522 (18) | 0.0340 (15) | 0.0081 (13) | -0.0058 (11) | -0.0233 (13) |
| C7 | 0.0391 (18) | 0.080 (3) | 0.0383 (17) | 0.0101 (18) | -0.0097 (14) | -0.0334 (17) |
| C8 | 0.046 (2) | 0.084 (3) | 0.060 (2) | 0.0086 (19) | -0.0143 (17) | -0.054 (2) |
| C9 | 0.0449 (19) | 0.060 (2) | 0.069 (2) | 0.0026 (17) | -0.0116 (17) | -0.0462 (19) |
| C10 | 0.0298 (15) | 0.0463 (18) | 0.0511 (18) | 0.0047 (13) | -0.0087 (13) | -0.0334 (15) |
| C11 | 0.0284 (15) | 0.0378 (16) | 0.0547 (19) | 0.0052 (12) | -0.0076 (13) | -0.0262 (14) |
| C12 | 0.047 (2) | 0.0402 (18) | 0.075 (3) | 0.0030 (16) | -0.0072 (18) | -0.0330 (18) |
| C13 | 0.050 (2) | 0.0347 (18) | 0.080 (3) | 0.0070 (16) | -0.0016 (19) | -0.0162 (18) |
| C14 | 0.045 (2) | 0.050 (2) | 0.054 (2) | 0.0114 (17) | -0.0087 (16) | -0.0086 (16) |
| C15 | 0.0404 (17) | 0.0430 (18) | 0.0440 (17) | 0.0064 (14) | -0.0092 (14) | -0.0145 (14) |
| O1 | 0.0289 (11) | 0.0497 (13) | 0.0371 (11) | 0.0008 (9) | -0.0093 (8) | -0.0286 (10) |
| O2 | 0.0328 (11) | 0.0611 (14) | 0.0450 (12) | 0.0029 (10) | -0.0050 (9) | -0.0364 (11) |

| | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| C16 | 0.0299 (14) | 0.0288 (13) | 0.0329 (14) | 0.0023 (11) | -0.0079 (11) | -0.0165 (11) |
| C17 | 0.0298 (15) | 0.0524 (19) | 0.0490 (17) | 0.0093 (14) | -0.0127 (13) | -0.0368 (15) |
| N1 | 0.063 (2) | 0.059 (2) | 0.0496 (17) | 0.0021 (17) | 0.0010 (16) | -0.0169 (15) |
| O3 | 0.120 (4) | 0.167 (5) | 0.118 (3) | -0.050 (3) | -0.041 (3) | -0.054 (3) |
| O4 | 0.083 (3) | 0.089 (3) | 0.100 (3) | 0.016 (2) | -0.025 (2) | -0.020 (2) |
| O5 | 0.164 (5) | 0.074 (3) | 0.105 (3) | -0.018 (3) | -0.020 (3) | 0.005 (2) |
| O2W | 0.0656 (17) | 0.0518 (15) | 0.0742 (18) | 0.0006 (13) | -0.0035 (14) | -0.0290 (14) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------|
| Cu1—O1 | 1.917 (2) | C8—C9 | 1.391 (6) |
| Cu1—N3 | 1.937 (3) | C8—H8 | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—N4 | 2.038 (3) | C9—C10 | 1.394 (5) |
| Cu1—N2 | 2.049 (3) | C9—H9 | 0.9300 |
| Cu1—O1W | 2.260 (2) | C10—C11 | 1.483 (5) |
| O1W—H1WA | 0.8501 | C11—C12 | 1.385 (5) |
| O1W—H1WB | 0.8501 | C12—C13 | 1.394 (6) |
| N2—C5 | 1.348 (4) | C12—H12 | 0.9300 |
| N2—C1 | 1.349 (5) | C13—C14 | 1.372 (6) |
| N3—C10 | 1.345 (4) | C13—H13 | 0.9300 |
| N3—C6 | 1.351 (4) | C14—C15 | 1.370 (5) |
| N4—C15 | 1.351 (4) | C14—H14 | 0.9300 |
| N4—C11 | 1.354 (4) | C15—H15 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C2 | 1.387 (5) | O1—C16 | 1.285 (4) |
| C1—H1 | 0.9300 | O2—C16 | 1.230 (3) |
| C2—C3 | 1.376 (6) | C16—C17 | 1.510 (4) |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C17—C17 ⁱ | 1.503 (6) |
| C3—C4 | 1.386 (6) | C17—H17A | 0.9700 |
| C3—H3 | 0.9300 | C17—H17B | 0.9700 |
| C4—C5 | 1.389 (5) | N1—O3 | 1.204 (6) |
| C4—H4 | 0.9300 | N1—O5 | 1.217 (5) |
| C5—C6 | 1.487 (5) | N1—O4 | 1.231 (5) |
| C6—C7 | 1.383 (5) | O2W—H2WA | 0.8499 |
| C7—C8 | 1.390 (6) | O2W—H2WB | 0.8500 |
| C7—H7 | 0.9300 | | |
| O1—Cu1—N3 | 173.78 (9) | C6—C7—H7 | 120.6 |
| O1—Cu1—N4 | 98.53 (10) | C8—C7—H7 | 120.6 |
| N3—Cu1—N4 | 80.04 (11) | C7—C8—C9 | 121.1 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N2 | 100.55 (11) | C7—C8—H8 | 119.5 |
| N3—Cu1—N2 | 79.94 (12) | C9—C8—H8 | 119.5 |
| N4—Cu1—N2 | 158.56 (11) | C8—C9—C10 | 117.8 (4) |
| O1—Cu1—O1W | 86.91 (9) | C8—C9—H9 | 121.1 |
| N3—Cu1—O1W | 99.30 (10) | C10—C9—H9 | 121.1 |
| N4—Cu1—O1W | 100.14 (10) | N3—C10—C9 | 120.2 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—O1W | 90.58 (10) | N3—C10—C11 | 112.8 (3) |
| Cu1—O1W—H1WA | 138.1 | C9—C10—C11 | 127.0 (3) |
| Cu1—O1W—H1WB | 111.0 | N4—C11—C12 | 121.6 (3) |
| H1WA—O1W—H1WB | 107.7 | N4—C11—C10 | 114.1 (3) |
| C5—N2—C1 | 118.7 (3) | C12—C11—C10 | 124.3 (3) |

supplementary materials

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|----------------|--------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| C5—N2—Cu1 | 114.3 (2) | C11—C12—C13 | 118.9 (3) |
| C1—N2—Cu1 | 127.0 (2) | C11—C12—H12 | 120.6 |
| C10—N3—C6 | 122.5 (3) | C13—C12—H12 | 120.6 |
| C10—N3—Cu1 | 118.7 (2) | C14—C13—C12 | 119.2 (3) |
| C6—N3—Cu1 | 118.8 (2) | C14—C13—H13 | 120.4 |
| C15—N4—C11 | 118.5 (3) | C12—C13—H13 | 120.4 |
| C15—N4—Cu1 | 127.4 (2) | C15—C14—C13 | 119.3 (4) |
| C11—N4—Cu1 | 114.1 (2) | C15—C14—H14 | 120.3 |
| N2—C1—C2 | 122.0 (3) | C13—C14—H14 | 120.3 |
| N2—C1—H1 | 119.0 | N4—C15—C14 | 122.4 (3) |
| C2—C1—H1 | 119.0 | N4—C15—H15 | 118.8 |
| C3—C2—C1 | 119.0 (4) | C14—C15—H15 | 118.8 |
| C3—C2—H2 | 120.5 | C16—O1—Cu1 | 115.18 (17) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 120.5 | O2—C16—O1 | 123.0 (3) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 119.5 (3) | O2—C16—C17 | 121.3 (3) |
| C2—C3—H3 | 120.2 | O1—C16—C17 | 115.7 (2) |
| C4—C3—H3 | 120.2 | C17 ⁱ —C17—C16 | 114.3 (3) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 118.7 (4) | C17 ⁱ —C17—H17A | 108.7 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 120.6 | C16—C17—H17A | 108.7 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 120.6 | C17 ⁱ —C17—H17B | 108.7 |
| N2—C5—C4 | 122.0 (3) | C16—C17—H17B | 108.7 |
| N2—C5—C6 | 114.2 (3) | H17A—C17—H17B | 107.6 |
| C4—C5—C6 | 123.8 (3) | O3—N1—O5 | 116.3 (5) |
| N3—C6—C7 | 119.7 (3) | O3—N1—O4 | 123.9 (5) |
| N3—C6—C5 | 112.7 (3) | O5—N1—O4 | 118.6 (5) |
| C7—C6—C5 | 127.6 (3) | H2WA—O2W—H2WB | 107.7 |
| C6—C7—C8 | 118.7 (3) | | |
| O1—Cu1—N2—C5 | −174.99 (19) | N2—C5—C6—N3 | 1.1 (4) |
| N3—Cu1—N2—C5 | −1.29 (19) | C4—C5—C6—N3 | −178.3 (3) |
| N4—Cu1—N2—C5 | −22.4 (4) | N2—C5—C6—C7 | 180.0 (3) |
| O1W—Cu1—N2—C5 | 98.0 (2) | C4—C5—C6—C7 | 0.6 (5) |
| O1—Cu1—N2—C1 | 5.0 (3) | N3—C6—C7—C8 | 1.0 (5) |
| N3—Cu1—N2—C1 | 178.7 (3) | C5—C6—C7—C8 | −177.8 (3) |
| N4—Cu1—N2—C1 | 157.6 (3) | C6—C7—C8—C9 | 0.0 (5) |
| O1W—Cu1—N2—C1 | −81.9 (3) | C7—C8—C9—C10 | 0.3 (5) |
| N4—Cu1—N3—C10 | −4.6 (2) | C6—N3—C10—C9 | 2.7 (5) |
| N2—Cu1—N3—C10 | −176.9 (2) | Cu1—N3—C10—C9 | −178.4 (2) |
| O1W—Cu1—N3—C10 | 94.1 (2) | C6—N3—C10—C11 | −175.6 (2) |
| N4—Cu1—N3—C6 | 174.3 (2) | Cu1—N3—C10—C11 | 3.3 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—N3—C6 | 2.0 (2) | C8—C9—C10—N3 | −1.6 (5) |
| O1W—Cu1—N3—C6 | −86.9 (2) | C8—C9—C10—C11 | 176.4 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N4—C15 | −3.3 (3) | C15—N4—C11—C12 | −1.7 (5) |
| N3—Cu1—N4—C15 | −177.1 (3) | Cu1—N4—C11—C12 | 176.3 (2) |
| N2—Cu1—N4—C15 | −156.0 (3) | C15—N4—C11—C10 | 177.2 (3) |
| O1W—Cu1—N4—C15 | 85.1 (3) | Cu1—N4—C11—C10 | −4.8 (3) |
| O1—Cu1—N4—C11 | 178.9 (2) | N3—C10—C11—N4 | 1.2 (4) |
| N3—Cu1—N4—C11 | 5.1 (2) | C9—C10—C11—N4 | −177.0 (3) |
| N2—Cu1—N4—C11 | 26.2 (4) | N3—C10—C11—C12 | −179.9 (3) |

| | | | |
|----------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|
| O1W—Cu1—N4—C11 | −92.7 (2) | C9—C10—C11—C12 | 2.0 (5) |
| C5—N2—C1—C2 | −0.2 (5) | N4—C11—C12—C13 | 1.4 (5) |
| Cu1—N2—C1—C2 | 179.8 (2) | C10—C11—C12—C13 | −177.4 (3) |
| N2—C1—C2—C3 | 0.6 (5) | C11—C12—C13—C14 | 0.3 (5) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | −0.6 (5) | C12—C13—C14—C15 | −1.7 (6) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | 0.2 (5) | C11—N4—C15—C14 | 0.3 (5) |
| C1—N2—C5—C4 | −0.1 (4) | Cu1—N4—C15—C14 | −177.4 (3) |
| Cu1—N2—C5—C4 | 179.9 (2) | C13—C14—C15—N4 | 1.5 (5) |
| C1—N2—C5—C6 | −179.5 (3) | N4—Cu1—O1—C16 | −90.9 (2) |
| Cu1—N2—C5—C6 | 0.5 (3) | N2—Cu1—O1—C16 | 79.3 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—N2 | 0.1 (5) | O1W—Cu1—O1—C16 | 169.3 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 179.5 (3) | Cu1—O1—C16—O2 | 1.2 (4) |
| C10—N3—C6—C7 | −2.4 (4) | Cu1—O1—C16—C17 | 179.5 (2) |
| Cu1—N3—C6—C7 | 178.7 (2) | O2—C16—C17—C17 ⁱ | −145.5 (4) |
| C10—N3—C6—C5 | 176.6 (2) | O1—C16—C17—C17 ⁱ | 36.1 (5) |
| Cu1—N3—C6—C5 | −2.3 (3) | | |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y+1, -z$.

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D—\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D—\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D—\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O2W—H2WB···O1 ⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 2.33 | 3.101 (4) | 150. |
| O2W—H2WA···O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.85 | 2.32 | 3.138 (7) | 162. |
| O1W—H1WB···O2W | 0.85 | 1.98 | 2.831 (4) | 174. |
| O1W—H1WA···O2 ^{iv} | 0.85 | 1.92 | 2.755 (3) | 167. |

Symmetry codes: (ii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z$; (iii) $-x+1, -y+1, -z+1$; (iv) $x+1, y, z$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

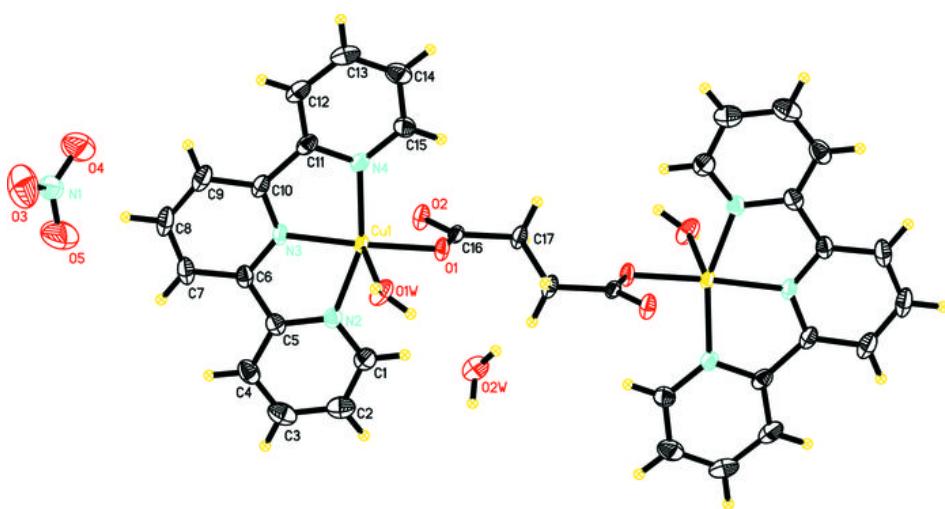


Fig. 2

